

THE RAG PICKER

VOLUME X ISSUE NO. 4

JULY - AUGUST 1975

THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF
THE PAPER MONEY COLLECTORS OF MICHIGAN

President's Message

Our organization has been in existence for a little over ten years now. It is very gratifying to me to see the amount of interest shown in our hobby. We started our membership after our preliminary meeting with forty-seven members and now, ten years later, we have issued over sixteen hundred new membership cards. Our membership started with a very few interested collectors from the State of Michigan and now we have members all over the world.

Just to see a group get started and thrive as a group solely dedicated to a specific phase of a hobby is certainly gratifying. Interested collectors uniting with one purpose in mind and that purpose is to share their hobby, experiences and knowledge. That type of an organization is on a solid footing and is bound to grow.

Our official publication, the "THE RAGPICKER", was born with the thought in mind that it would be of an informal nature, listing items that would be of interest to our membership. We urgently ask that any of our members who have an interesting fact or experience to share, that would be beneficial to the rest of our mem-

Invite Your Friends To Join The P.M.C.M.

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE (Contd.)

bership, please mail it to the Secretary's office, so that it may be inserted in future issues of the "RAG PICKER" to be enjoyed by all of us. We also, ask that you grant the permission to publish your article or experience in the "Mich-Matist" or other related publications.

You will notice in the last issue of the "RAG PICKER", we have asked for Nominations for Officers for the coming year. Please give this your thoughtful consideration. Do not be afraid to nominate yourself, if you seriously wish to serve your Society.

P. H. (Jim) Frans

S/ Jim

FROM YOUR EDITOR

ONCE AGAIN THAT TIME IS HERE. ELECTION OF OFFICERS FOR 1975-1976.

Many new faces are on the slate and we urge all members to participate by voting for members of their choice.

While many nominations were cast, many members for obvious and apparent reasons had to decline the nominations. The majority felt they were not in a position to serve our Society in an official capacity.

The name of Michigan Board Member, Kenneth E. Black, should have been deleted from the March-April Rag Picker, as three dues notices were unanswered and he attended no Board Meetings of the PMCM.

SPECIAL NUMBERS DEPARTMENT. FOR LISTING CONTACT: Harry H. Gromo,
1199 Washington Ave., Monaca, Pa. 15061.

PLEASE ADD THE FOLLOWING TO THE LAST LSIT. NEW COMPLETE LIST NEXT ISSUE.

CLYDE S. BENSEY, P.O. Box 457, Harriman, Tn. 37748. Wishes to buy or trade for CU Notes starting xxxxx015, xxxxx115, etc. thru xxxxx915.
SAMUEL A GARD, P.O. Box AG Cape Coral, Florida 33904 will buy or trade for CU FR Notes xxxxxx61 thru xxxxxx70.
STAN RYCKMAN, MIT Branch P.O. Box 118, Cambridge, Ma. 02139 wants CU Notes xxxxxx33, xxxxx333, xxxxx3333 etc. plus xxxxl695 and two digit notes ABBABBAB - ABAABBAB and all other variations.
LOU ZIMBLER, 2216 E. 2nd St., Tucson, AZ. 85719 will buy or trade for CU Notes with triple or quadruple ends plus District ends, radars, two and three digit notes plus many others.

CORRECTION. Please omit the word (ALL) from the John Collins listing with my thanks.

1975 OFFICERS OF THE PMCM AND MAILING ADDRESSES.

President	P.H.(Jim) Frans	P.O. Box 909, Holland, Mi. 49423
V. President	W. C. Anspach	420 Harrow Lane, Saginaw, Mi. 48603
V. President	Ralph P. Werve	P.O. Box 951, Saginaw, Mi. 48606
Secy. Treas.	Harriet E. Werve	P.O. Box 951, Saginaw, Mi. 48606

Board Member Frank Bennett	P.O. Box 8713, Ft. Lauderdale Fla.
Board Member Michael A. Crabb Jr.	P.O. Box 17871, Memphis, Tn. 38117
Board Member Nathan Goldstein	P.O. Box 36, Greenville, Miss. 48701
Board Member Ed. F. Zegers Jr.	11804 Pittson Rd., Wheaton, Md. 20906
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Board Member Ralph Hinkle	2877 Memorial Dr., N. Muskegon, Mi. 49445
Board Member Joseph J. Newman	Morley Manor, Apt. 112, 21800 Morley, Dearborn, Mi. 48124

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MEMBERSHIP DUES \$5.00 per year with Rag Picker mailed FIRST CLASS to U.S. and Canada. All other Foreign Countries \$7.00 per year.

HEADS TOP POST IN CANADIAN PAPER MONEY SOCIETY.

Harry Eisenhauer, Fredericton, N.B., one of Canada's leading Numismatists in the field of Paper Money, was recently installed as Canada's Fourth President of the Canadian Paper Money Society at the 22nd. Annual Convention of the Canadian Numismatic Association held at the Palliser Hotel, Calgary, Alberta.

Born in Lunenburg, Nova Scotia, Mr. Eisenhauer has been a keen and avid student of Canadian Paper Money for many years. He was first elected to the CPMS Executive Committee in 1971, as the Society's Membership Director. A Post which he has held until 1973, when he was elected to the Office of First Vice President during the 20th. Annual Convention of the Canadian Numismatic Convention held in Saskatoon, Saskatchewan.

Mr. Eisenhauer's association with other Paper Money Organizations, include the International Bank Notes Society, The Society of Paper Money Collectors of the United States and the Paper Money Collectors of Michigan. He is President of the Atlantic Provinces Numismatic Association, A post which he has held since 1972, Founding President of the Fredericton Numismatic Society, Fellow of the Royal Numismatic Society, London, England and a member of the Canadian and American Numismatic, Associations. He holds Life Memberships in the Canadian Paper Money Society and the Ontario Numismatic Association and is an Honorary Life Member of the Fredericton Numismatic Society and the Ingersoll, Ontario Coin Club.

In 1972, Mr. Eisenhauer was awarded the Canadian Numismatic Research Society Literary Award for his articles on New Brunswick Banking Institutions. He is a member of the Canadian Numismatic Association Education Committee and a member of the Canadian Paper Society Editorial Advisory Board. He has served as Chairman of several Numismatic Conventions on the local and regional levels and has served as a moderator of Educational Symposiums. He has presented numerous lectures on Canadian Paper Money to many coin organizations in Canada and has served as judge of Paper Money Exhibits on the local, regional and National levels, the most recent being at TOREX '74 held at Toronto's Holiday Inn in March of 1974.

Mr. Eisenhauer resides in Fredericton with his wife, Sylvia and their two children. He is a member of the Masonic order, a charter member of Maxwell Lodge of Perfection in Fredericton and a member of the Harrington Chapter of the Rose Croix in Saint John, N.B.

Mr. Eisenhauer has been employed for the last nineteen years as a musician in the Canadian Armed Forces and is presently a member of the Royal Canadian Regiment Band stationed at CFB Gagetown, N.B.

The Canadian Paper Money Society is a non-profit historical and educational society interested in Canadian Bank Notes, banking and other Canadian Paper Money. A quarterly publication, the Canadian Paper Money Journal is published and Library and other facilities are available. The Society is sustained by regular members, contributions of \$10. per year or \$150. Life Membership donation to the Income Trust Fund. The official address of the Society is: Canadian Paper Money Society, P.O. Box 356, Fredericton, N.B., E3B 4Z9.

FEDERAL RESERVE NOTE EXCHANGE

Chairman: I.L. Gittleman PMCM#165
P.O. Box 164
Monroe, Michigan 48161

I have experienced some problem with two of our members over time it takes to complete trade. I have always felt a week to ten days would seem fair in making ones wishes made to other party. Either completing trade or at least sending back card to acknowledging trade and reason for delay. We are all supposed to be grown, mature adults and have to remember others may not have time to give this business as we do. Also, on the other end we have to remember our responsibility to our fellow collectors. Holding up a request for trade without good reason will not make one real popular. Please let's all try our best to treat others as we would like to be treated in the future.

This issue finds two members asking to be removed. They are as follows: Leonard Bennett, District J. and Richard L. Mark, District B. Thank you both for your past help.

Your Exchange List is open to ALL MEMBERS in good standing (DUES PAID), who will write me for an application. DEAD LINE for all copy is the 15th. of each ODD MONTH, copy received after that date will be held for the following issue.

The courteous thing to do when seeking a trade or advice is to always include a stamped, self addressed envelope. Your fellow collectors will think more of your request. The following PMCM MEMBERS will exchange current FRN's at face, plus a stamped self addressed envelope.

DISTRICT A - BOSTON

G. Zavarella	121 Essex St., Swampscott, Mass. 01907
Stanley G. Ryckman	MIT Branch, P.O. Box 118 Cambridge, Ma. 02139
Nick L. Imbriglio	P.O. Box 99, Oceanport, N.J. 07757

DISTRICT - B NEW YORK

Jules Korman \$1 & 5	345 Eighth Ave., New York, N.Y. 10001
Mike Robelin \$1 & 5	P.O. Box 172, Plainview, N.Y. 11803
Jerome Brill \$1 & 5	Box 1361, New Rochelle, N.Y. 10801
Nick L. Imbriglio	P.O. Box 99, Oceanport, N.J. 07757(Also Dist.A)
Wayne T. Hahn	2719 Morris Ave., Bronx, N.Y. 10468
Robert Thiel	1733 Victor - Holcomb Rd., Victor, N.Y. 14564

DISTRICT C - PHILADELPHIA

Mitchell Hrynyshe	2125 Westminister Dr., Wilmington, Del. 19803
Wayne W. Moser	P.O. Box 4123, Trenton, N.J. 08610
Albert K. Dole	330 W. 5th St., Lewiston, Pa. 17044
Nick L. Imbriglio	P.O. Box 99, Oceanport, N.J. 07757(Also D. A&B.)

DISTRICT D - CLEVELAND

James Morris \$1 & 5	27 Robinwood Ave., Columbus, Ohio 43213
Joseph T. Sobeck \$1 & 5	245 Roosevelt Ave., McKees Rocks, Pa. 15136
Roy J. Blankenship	2334 Kemper Le Apt. 5, Cincinnati, Ohio 45206
Mark J. Wojton	114 Hillside Ave., Pitcairn, Pa. 15140
Robert E. Hollopeter	Box 171, Big Run, Pa. 15715
Martin M. Kendra	P.O. Box 2614, Lakewood, Ohio 44107

FEDERAL RESERVE NOTE EXCHANGE (Contd.)

DISTRICT E - RICHMOND

Jame W. Seville	Box 866, Statesville, N.C. 28677
James H. Osborne	Box 708, Smithfield, N.C. 27577
Ed. Zegers	11804 Pittson Rd., Silver Spring, Md. 20906
David Womack	620- 74th. St. Newport, News, Va. 25605
Charles L. Cordell	P.O. Box 476, Old Fort, N.C. 28762
Ellis C. Kuykendall	923 Jamestown Rd., Colonial Heights, Va. 23834
Charles Higgins \$1 & 5	P. O. Box 952, Rutherfordton, N.C. 28139
Henry O. Arnott	P.O. Box 926, Beckley, VA. 25801.
William C. McClammy	Box 1595, Wilmington, N.C. 28401
William Schaffer	2030 Featherbed, Ln., Baltimore, Md. 21207

DISTRICT F - ATLANTA

John H. Morris	411 Woodland Dr., Homewood, Ala. 35209
O. K. Hamilton	P.O. Box 1004, Tucker, Ga. 30084
Clyde S. Bensey	P.O. Box 457, Harriman, Tenn. 37748
W. Bruce Jones	3912 NE. 22nd. Ave., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33308
Sam Gard	P.O. Box AG., Cape Coral, Fla. 33904
Frank Bennett	P.O. Box 8713, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla. 33310

DISTRICT G - CHICAGO

H. Pierre	7948 W. Davis St., Morton Grove, Ill. 60053
A. F. Nicholazzo	22256 Marine Dr., East Detroit, Mi. 48021
David A. Prentice	6905 Shoreham, Kalamazoo, Mi. 49002
Anthony C. Xerri	P.O. Box 21, Brightmore Sta., Detroit, Mi. 48223
Richard O. Kriss	1914 Fairfield, Ft. Wayne, Ind. 46804
Thomas M. Flynn	East 12th. St., Dubuque, Iowa 52001
Jerry E. Jones	3 Virgil Ct., Gas City, Ind. 46933
Joseph J. Newman	Morley Manor, Apt. 112, 21800 Morley Dearborn, Mi. 48124
R. J. Gulick \$5 ONLY	34633 Ash, Wayne, Mich. 48184

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Nathan Goldstein II	P.O. Box 36, Greenville, Miss. 38702
Michael A. Crabb \$1 & 5	P.O. Box 17871, Memphis, Tenn. 38117
Mrs. Ernest S. Robson \$1 & 5	13511 Coliseum, Chesterfield, Mo. 63017
Tommy Wills \$1 & 5	P.O. Box 1842, Eldorado, Ark. 71730
Gregory L. McNeal	5674 Myers, Memphis, Tenn. 38118

DISTRICT I - MINNEAPOLIS

Stanley Baumwald	3122 Hillsboro Ave., St. Louis Park, Minn. 55426
Robert Graham	3417 Texas Ave., Minneapolis, Minn. 55426
Dennis D. Green	3131 Fernwood Lane N., Minneapolis, Minn. 55441

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Ewell F. Cross \$1 & 5	3136 So. Detroit Ave., Tulsa, Okla. 74105

DISTRICT K - DALLAS

G. F. Sims	P.O. Box 692, Winters, Texas 79567
Joe E. Compton	2314 Bluewater Lane, Houston, Texas 77018
Hirsh N. Schwartz	P.O. Box 1, Schulenburg, Texas 78956
Thomas C. Bain	3717 Marquette Dr., Dallas, Texas 75225

DISTRICT L - SAN FRANCISCO

E. Harold Langdon	1938 Waverly, Napa, Ca. 94558
Clark Hutchason	P.O. Box 1773, Burlingame, Ca. 94010

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CURRENCY CLUB OF CHESTER COUNTY

June 26, 1975

The last meeting prior to the summer recess was called to order by the President, Walter Burkey, at 8:00 p.m.

Those present included: Joyce Ann and Nelson Aspen, Walter Burkey, Al. Burke, Mitch Hrynyshen, Ray Jones, Harvey Lee, Donald Lutz, Paul McCombs, Chuck O'Donnell, Ed. Koernig, Norman Pannebaker, Walter Roish, Vaughn Segula, Peter Vottima and Tom Werner. There were three excused absences, Bill Horton, Joe Lynch and Val Pasvalsky.

The minutes were read by the Secretary and were accepted.

The Treasurer's report was given and the balance approved.

Correspondence. The Secretary was directed to forward a get well card to Bill Horton in the hope that his recent accident sustained will lead to a complete and early recovery. The Secretary was also in obligation to continue this procedure for any member at any time in the future.

Mitch Hrynyshen reported that Ray Jones had won the Best of Show at the Maryland State Show with an exhibit of "Paper Money". This is a part of the display being formulated for the Bicentennial. Another member, Steve Taylor, won first prize in Paper Money at the same show.

Show and Tell - Harvey Lee showed pictures of the U.S.S. New York - the battleship used on the back of the \$2.00 bill. He gave the history of the ship tracing it from its origin in 1914 until it was sunk on July 8th., 1948.

Walter Burkey showed an unsigned sheet of Assignate(French) and Nelson Aspen discussed the new food coupons with the Bicentennial theme.

Al. Burke then showed an interesting gutter-error note, which he obtained from another member, Allan Teal. This was followed by a discussion of "guttering".

A summer project was discussed, which should include the development of stationery for the club and a directory to be given to each of the members. N. Aspen is to work on this along with Al. Burke.

The program for the evening was given by Ed. Koernig and revealed an unusual amount of study and research not to mention the time in setting up of the display. He presented a three frame study of the Impact of Abnormal Economy developed the chronologic story of our monetary system as it was affected by the panics and special interest groups over the past 200 years. This was told beautifully with notes, coins and tokens.

The meeting was then recessed for refreshments and the setting up of a special feature given by Walter Burkey.

CURRENCY CLUB OF CHESTER COUNTY (Contd.)

Walter showed a slide presentation of the history of the French Assignate, which was interspersed with bits of head history and interesting pictures of the statesmen and national heroes involved. The presentation was an excellent "dessert", not only to this evening's program but to his year of presidency.

Respectfully submitted,

s/ Joyce Ann Aspen

Nota Bene: The Nomination Committee met at the end of the meeting and was composed of N. Aspen, M. Hrynyshen, H. Beecher and T. Werner. The slate selected to be presented at the September meeting includes: Chuck O'Donnell for president; Harvey Lee for Vice President; Al. Burke for Treasurer and Joyce Ann Aspen for Secretary.

Nota Bene #2: The Pennsylvania Committee for the Bicentennial is reminded of the meeting Thursday evening at 7:00 p.m., July 24, 1975 at 633 N. Church Street, West Chester. This is to include Tom Werner, Ed. Koernig, Harvey Lee and Walter Burkey.

Nota Bene #3: Bill Horton will give his program entitled "Educational Notes" at the September meeting, Thursday, September 25th., 1975. Mark your calendars now.

OPEN LETTER TO MY FELLOW RAG PICKERS

Can anybody explain to me why we have a Series 1974 being printed now? I can't think of a single logical reason. Both signatures being changed is not a reason for a new series, but only for a change in the Series Suffix.

Example: In 1961 when Smith and Dillon went into office together, the \$1 Silver Certificate 1935F Series became 1935G and the 1957 Series became 1957A; the United States Note and Silver Certificate 1953A Series became 1953B; and the Federal Reserve Note 1950B Series became 1950C.

When Priest and Humphrey went into office in 1953, the Silver Certificate 1935D Series became 1935E and the Federal Reserve Note 1950 Series became 1950A. The 1953 Series \$2, \$5 United States Notes and \$5, \$10 Silver Certificates came about, because of a design change on the obverse of the notes.

In 1969, when Elston and Kennedy went into office, there again was a design change involving the Treasury Seal on the front of all denominations and justifying a new Series Date.

There has been no design change on the "new" 1974 Series Notes!

My next query is why were the Serial Numbers reset to zero for only the \$1 - 1974 Series Notes? For every new Series, whether it was 1928, 1929, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1950, 1953, 1957, 1963, 1966 or 1969, they were all at zero for all denominations printed when the new series started.

OPEN LETTER TO MY FELLOW RAG PICKERS (Contd.)

But this new odd-ball Series 1974 has the \$5 and higher Serial Numbers continuing from the previous series of a different date!

I would like also, to state that probably no 1969C, BD COPEs were printed.

It has been published that COPEs were printed from B29,440,001D to B76,160,000D and then CONV from B76,160.001D to B79,360,000D.

I've examined the four BD's I've got (B33/D, B43/D, B49/D and B52/D) and all of them are CONV.

For identification, I used the base of the number nine in the serial number, (which all four notes contained at least one of) as it showed the most difference. The CONV nine curves throughout the base to the tip, while the COPE nine has a short, flat, straight tip after the curved part.

Earlier, I though they were CONV, as they were not as bold appearing as the COPE numbers; now, I'm sure they are CONV, after examination.

Get out your 1969C BD's, what do you think?

Doug Murray, P.M.C.M. 1492, 326 Amos Ave., Portage, Mi. 49081

"THE STORY OF LANGUAGE"COINS AND CURRENCY

By Frank J. Pivarnick Ch #110.

The creation of a medium of exchange, whether it be the round, flat stones of certain South Sea Island, the cocoa bean of the Aztes, the shell and bead wampum of the North American Indians, the gold and silver of our own civilization in its earlier stages, or the bank notes, check and deposit money of modern times, relies upon symbolism. Language is likewise a form of symbolism and creates an intimate link between the two. No greater linguistic symbolism could be exhibited than that which characterizes our monetary terms.

To the Germans, money is "gold" (Geld is a variant of Gold); To the French (Argent) and the Scots (siller); it is "silver" to the Italians and Spaniards (donero, dinero), it is an old Roman coin, the (denarius). Our own "Money" goes back to the French mounais (coin), which in turn goes back to a Latin 'Moneta'. also, gives us 'mint'. The Temple of Juno Moneta was used as a mint for the coining of money in ancient Rome. 'Moneta', however, has the original meaning of 'warner' (from 'moneo, 'to earn', 'to admonish). Juno had been given this surname because the sacred geese of her temple once gave warning by their cackling to the Romans that the besieging Gauls were trying to scale the walls by surprise.

"Salary" really means "salt money" and goes back to the Roman custom of paying part of the soldiers' wages in salt, which in turn is an indication of the importance salt had in ancient and mediæval life,

THE STORY OF LANGUAGE -COINS AND CURRENCY (Contd.)

when it was needed to preserve perishable foods. "Fee", on the other hand is of Germanic origin and originally meant "sheep or cattle", reminding us that before metallic media of exchange commercial transactions took place in terms of cattle, as they still do today among the African natives.

The term valuta, frequently used by the European governments and banks in the sense of "foreign exchange" is of Italian origin and means "that which has value". "Valuta pregiata" or "high value currency" was used by the Italian Fascist regime to denote such currencies as the dollar and pound sterling, which were worth while obtaining for international exchange. The term was later appropriated, minus the adjective by the Nazis and communists.

The "Fiat" from the Latin, means "let it be" or "let it be made". Fiat money is money created by the will of the government, without real backing. Our own currency is an example. The names of coins and currencies almost invariably tells a story of unfolding civilization.

The Biblical "talent" of the New Testament ('talanton' in Greek) is both a coin and a measure. The correspond Hebrew word of the Old Testament (kikkar) is a coin, but its earlier meaning is a "loaf"; bread preceded money. Other Biblical coins are the "shekel" sometimes slangily used today and the "mite" (about one-quarter of a cent, but with a vastly great purchasing power in those days).

The "drachma" and "Mna" were among the popular coins of ancient Greece. The former survives in the druggist's a "dram".

The Romans had the "nummus" from which we get "numismatics" the lore of coins and the "solidus" from which we derive "solid" and the Romance words that means "hire" or "cent". (French "sou", Italian "soldo", Spanish "sueldo"). This word, with a French suffix, ultimately gives us "soldier", a man who fights for pay, a hireling or mercenary.

Among Anglo-Saxon coins, we find the "sceatta" ("treasure") and the "styca" (piece) from the same Germanic root as German "Struck". The sequin owes its name to the Italian "zecchino" derived from "zecca" ("Mint"), which in turn comes from the Arabic "sikkah" ("die or stamp").

The "bezant", a gold coin of the middle ages owes its name to the City of Byzantium, where it was first coined.

"The ducat" is named after the Venetian rulers of the 13th century Venice, the "doges" or "dukes" (strangely, "ducat" is used in present day theatrical slang to indicate an admission ticket).

The "florin" is named after Florence, the "City of the Flower", whose emblem is a lily.

The "pistale" was a gold coin of France and Spain; its connection with "pistol" (the weapon, which was originally the name of a type of dagger), is doubtful; both may go back to the City of Pistoria in Italy. A "doubloon" was a Spanish double pistole worth about \$16.00. Early

THE STORY OF LANGUAGE -COINS AND CURRENCY (Contd.)

Spanish silver doubloons could be clipped into eight equal parts, each called a "real"; this gives rise to the terms "two bits", "four bits". Another name for doubloons, due to their diversibility into eight parts was "pieces of eight".

A "Grivna" was an ancient Russian silver coin. The equivalent of one pound of silver, in which the "Provda Russkaya", the medical law of Russia, decreed that fines should be paid. Forty "Grivni" would pay for a man's life or arm, three for a finger, but twelve for a beard or mustache. In this respect, the Russian custom differed little from that of the early Germanic tribes, with their "weregeld" and "launegeld", compensation-money to be paid after due process of law for taking a man's life.

"Piaster" and "diner" are coins used at various times and in various places. This is from a low Latin Plastra, "thin sheet of metal" from which we also get the word "plaster". the latter from "denarius", which derives its name from "decem", "ten" because it was worth ten "asses" (not donkeys), but a smaller Roman coin, whose singular form is "As".

Among our own coins, the nickel is named after the metal of which a comparatively small amount enters its composition.

The metal itself has a longer German name "Kupfernickel" ("old Nick's Copper") given by early miners in Saxony to the metal because it was difficult to smelt and work.

The dime is Jefferson's creation. Its name, likewise Jeffersonian comes from Old French "disme", which in turn comes from Latin "decima" and means a "tenth".

The dollar got its name from the German "Thalar", short for "Joachimsthaler", coined from silver mined in Joachimsthal, Bohemia in 1519. Different values were assigned to the dollar by the various States in 1783, when English pounds, shilling and pences, French "levers tournois", "louis d'pr" and Pistoles, Portuguese Johannes, or "Joes".

Dutch ducats, guilders and Florins and even Swedish rix dollars were current. The most plausible account of the origin of the \$ sign is that it represents the first and last letters of the Spanish "pesos", written one over the other. Two words the Spanish have for dollar besides the borrowed "dolar", they are "peso" and "duro". One refers to the weight of a silver dollar, since the original meaning of "peso" is weight, the other to its consistency (duro means hard, somewhat like the Latin "solidus" at an earlier date).

An interesting reflection of Western penetration in Japan is given by the two Japanese words for "dollar", doru dora of which the first reflects British, the second American pronunciation.

Among the currencies of modern states the French, Belgian and Swiss "franc" gets its name from the Germanic invaders of Ancient Gaul, the Franks.

THE STORY OF LANGUAGE - COINS AND CURRENCY (Contd.)

The Italian "lira" is from Latin "libra" ("pound"). Both the "Lira" and the pound sterling were originally one pound of silver. The "rupa" of India comes from a Sanskrit word meaning "silver". Brazil's "cruzeiro" is named for the Southern Cross; Costa Rica's "colon" after Columbus; Panama's "balboa" after the discoverer of the Pacific; Guatemala's "quetzal" after the Ancient Mayan God; Peru's "sol" after the sun; Paraguay's "guarani" after the predominant Indian tribe of the country; the Surre of Ecuador after one of the leaders in South America's wars of independence from Spain.

The Russian "ruble" comes from the root of "to cut", and the Russian "Kopek" or, more precisely "Kopeika" from the root of a word that means "lance". The Japanese unit of currency is the "yen", which literally means "circle" or circulation which is something to go around in a circle. The Japanese "sen" on the other hand was chosen because of the similarity in sound to English "cent".

The Haitian monetary unit is called "gourde". It was inaugurated by Christophe, the Haitian dictator, who cornered all the gourds, which was used for a variety of purposes by all Haitians and valued them at 20 sous a piece.

Monetary terms often gets into the language when you least expect them. When you don't give a rap for something, you are referring to an Irish counterfeit half penny of the early eighteenth century, which was called a "rap".

When you "don't give a damn", you're not swearing. but referring to a small coin of India. Not "giving a continental" is, of course, a reference to one of our own early monetary units.

Rio de Janeiro's street cars are known as "bondes, which properly means "bonds". A British Company founded the Rio Street car system some ninety years ago and issued bonds to finance the enterprise, but the Brazilian public not accustomed to bonds, that that was the name for the street cars and has been calling them "bonds" ever since.

FROM THE CINCINNATI AREA

As far as I've been able to determine, there haven't been any 74 DB Notes shown up in District 4, Southern part of the District.

I'm looking, but No STARS have shown up here yet, but they have shown up in some of the other Districts.

Looks like the old trading deal is a coming thing of the past, as the postage is killing a lot of trades.

Due to illness I have to trade for all my Notes. So Let's TRADE.

R. J. Blankenship, PMCM 1389, 2334 Kemper #5, Cincinnati, Ohio 45206

FOR SALE

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1928B	\$50.00				
1928C	6.50				
1928D		\$16.00	\$20.00	\$24.00	\$26.00
1928F					20.00
1928F*					35.00
1928G				10.00	13.50
1953	3.00				9.50
1953A				6.50	
1953B	2.75	3.00			5.00
1953C	2.75				
1963	2.75				
1963A					5.00
\$5.00 U.S. NOTES					
1928	7.50	14.00	16.00	30.00	
1928A	10.00	17.00	20.00		
1928C		11.00	16.00	30.00	32.00
1928C*			49.00		
1928E				28.00	30.00
1928F	8.50			28.00	30.00
1953	6.00				22.50
1953A				15.00	19.50
1953C				12.00	15.00
1963	6.50	7.50	9.00	11.50	12.50
1963*		9.00	10.75		14.00
\$1.00 SILVER CERTIFICATES					
1928		5.00			15.00
1928A	3.00	4.50	6.00	9.00	
1928B	4.00		8.00	9.00	
1928C		80.00	105.00		
1928D	40.00				
1935	3.00				
1935A					6.00
1935B	3.50			9.00	14.00
1935C	2.00				6.00
1935D	2.00				
1935E	1.75	1.95			5.00
1935E*					6.00
1957	1.50	1.65	1.85	2.00	
1957*	1.75				
1935F	2.00	2.15	2.35		
1935F*			3.25		
1957A	1.50	1.65	2.00	2.50	3.00
1957A*	1.75	2.25			
1935G	1.65	2.00	2.35	2.75	3.50
1957B	1.50	1.75	2.00	2.25	2.50
1957B*	1.65				
1935H			2.00	2.50	3.00
\$5.00 SILVER CERTIFICATES					
1934	8.00		12.50		22.50
1934*		22.00			

FOR SALE - Lowell C. Horwedel (Contd.)

	VERY GOOD	FINE	VERY FINE	ABOUT UNCIRC.	CRISP UNCIRC.
<u>\$5.00 SILVER CERTIFICATES</u>					
1934A	\$ 6.00	\$ 6.75	\$ 7.50		\$15.00
1934B			15.00		
1934C	5.75	6.25		15.00	17.00
1934D	6.00	8.00	10.00	14.00	17.00
1934D*		8.50			
1953	6.00	6.50	7.50	11.00	13.00
1953A	6.00	6.75	7.50	9.00	12.00
1953A*	7.50				
1953B	6.50	7.50	8.50	11.00	13.00
<u>\$10.00 SILVER CERTIFICATES</u>					
1934	13.50				
1934A	13.50	15.00			
1934B			85.00		
1934C	14.00				
1953	11.00 (Torn)				
<u>FEDERAL RESERVE BANK NOTES</u>					
\$5.00 -NEW YORK		15.00			
\$5.00 -CLEVELAND	15.00				
\$5.00 -ST. LOUIS			55.00		
\$5.00 -KANSAS CITY		20.00	24.00		
\$10.00 -NEW YORK	20.00		22.00		
\$10.00 -CLEVELAND	18.00		24.00	33.00	
\$10.00 -RICHMOND	22.00				
\$10.00 -CHICAGO	16.00				
\$10.00 -MINNEAPOLIS		32.00			
\$10.00 -KANSAS CITY	22.00				
\$20.00 -NEW YORK	24.00		29.00	40.00	49.00
\$20.00 -PHILADELPHIA	25.00				
\$20.00 -RICHMOND				45.00	
\$20.00 -ATLANTA	31.00				
\$20.00 -CHICAGO	26.00	28.00	30.00		
\$20.00 -ST. LOUIS	32.00	34.00	45.00		
\$20.00 -MINNEAPOLIS	30.00		43.00		
\$20.00 -KANSAS CITY	30.00				
\$50.00 -MINNEAPOLIS				175.00	
<u>\$5.00 FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES - LETTER DESIGNATES DISTRICT</u>					
1928	7(G)	9.00	15.00		
1928	8(H)	11.00			
1928A	7(G)	8.00			
1928A	8(H)	11.00			
1928B	A				30.00
1928B	L			35.00	
1934	B	7.50			
1934	D		9.00		
1934	I		9.00		
1934	J	7.50			
1934A	G				20.00
1934A	L	6.00	8.50		
1934B	C		8.00		
1934B	L			18.00	25.00
1934C	B	6.00			
1934C	F		7.50		

FOR SALE - Lowell C. Horwedel (Contd.)

		VERY GOOD	FINE	VERY FINE	ABOUT UNCIRC.	CRISP UNCIRC.
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\$5.00 FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES - LETTER DESIGNATES DISTRICT

1934C	L	\$ 6.00				
1934D	C	10.00				
1950B	G			\$ 6.50		
1950B	L			8.50*		11.00
1963A	G					9.00
1969	E					8.00
1969	G					8.00*
1969	L					8.00
1969C	F					7.00

\$10.00 FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES--(L) AFER PRICE DENOTES LIGHT GREEN PRINTING VARIETY

1928B	B				\$24.00	
1934	G			14.00(L)		
1934	L			15.00(L)	18.00(L)	
1934A	B			12.50		
1934A	C	12.50				
1934A	D	13.00				
1934	E			14.00		
1934A	G	12.50				
1934A	L	13.00		14.00		
1934B	G				23.00	
1934C	A	13.00				
1934C	G			12.50		
1934C	L			13.50	22.00	
1934D	B			13.00		
1934D	G	12.00		13.00		
1950A	L			14.50		
1969	G					12.50

\$20.00 FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES

1928	9(I)					60.00
1934	D		26.00(L)	28.50(L)		
1934	I		25.00(L)	26.50(L)		
1934	J	23.00		30.00		
1934	L	24.00	30.00(L)			
1934A	B	23.50	26.00			
1934*	B	30.00				
1934A	G		26.00	28.00		
1934A	L			25.00		
1934B	G		25.00		35.00	
1934C	A				31.00	
1934C	H		24.00			
1950B	D		23.00			
1950D	L		23.00			
1969A*	G					30.00

\$50.00 FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES

1928A	G				80.00
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1928 GOLD CERTIFICATES

\$10.00	20.00	60.00	70.00
\$20.00	34.00	48.00	

1935A EXPERIMENTAL SILVER CERTIFICATES

RED "S"	18.00		
RED "R"	18.00	28.00	50.00

Add \$1. to all orders under \$50. MASTER CHARGE ACCEPTED ON ORDERS OVER \$25. SEND ALL RAISED INFORMATION ON YOUR CARD. paid ad.

+++++

VIRGINIA NATIONAL BANK NOTES WANTED (LARGE OR SMALL)

<u>CH. NO.</u>	<u>CITY</u>	<u>CH. NO.</u>	<u>CITY</u>
271	Norfolk	9732	Emporia
1155	Richmond	9764	Troutville
1378	Petersburg	9861	Hamilton
1468	Charlottesville	9890	Buena Vista
1548	Petersburg	10252	Honaker
1570	Richmond	10568	New Market
1585	Staunton	10611	Wise
1609	Danville	10658	Gloucester
1658	Clarksville	10821	Chatham
1704	Norfolk	10827	Reedsville
1742	Charlottesville	10834	Independence
1769	Petersburg	10835	Brockneal
2907	Roanoke	10850	Richlands
3570	Culpeper	10866	Hopewell
4026	Roanoke	10914	Waverly
4047	Suffolk	10968	Louisa
4257	Bedford City	10993	New Castle
4314	Buena Vista	11191	Roanoke
4460	Buckanan	11205	Appomattox
4531	Roanoke	11364	Newport News
5268	Fredericksburg	11480	Dillwyn
5449	Woodstock	11533	Tazewell
5532	Orange	11569	Round Hill
5872	South Boston	11698	Grundy
6031	Luray	11764	Vienna
6206	Luray	11765	Big Stone Gap
6443	Washington	11911	Vinton
6666	Broadway	11976	Bassett
6685	Rocky Mount	12183	Victoria
6778	Hampton	12251	Kenbridge
6781	Newport News	12267	Phoebus
6782	Radford	12290	Fries
6798	Roanoke	12966	Warrenton
6886	Lebanon	13502	Gate City
7308	Lynchburg	13603	Fredericksburg
7338	Berryville	13775	Hampton
7734	Graham	13878	Onancock
7782	Bluefield	14052	Crewe
7847	Rocahontas	14180	Clifton Forge
8152	Roanoke	14190	Onley
8362	Clintwood	14223	Abingdon
8384	Jonesville	*****	
8389	Rossllyn	<u>VA. NATIONAL TYPE NOTES WANTED.</u>	
8688	Emporia	1st. CH. \$2, 50., 100.	
8875	Chilllowie	2nd. CH-BB \$50., \$100.	
9246	Charlottesville	-DB \$20, 50, 100.	
9300	Portsmouth	3rd. CH.-RS \$50, \$100.	
9433	Lawrenceville	-DB \$100	
9663	Manchester	1929 -TY2 \$50, 100	

Elvin B. Miller, PMCM #1533, P.O. Box 1133, Leesburg, Va. 22075

Paid Ad.

FOR SALE

\$1.00	Canada	1954	1867-1967	1967 With Serial Nos. & 1973		
					CU ea.	\$ 2.00
1.00	1923	Dominion of Canada	Campbell and Clark		CU	30.00
1.00	1923	Dominion of Canada	Green Seal McCavour and Saunders		XF	35.00
1.00	1923	Dominion of Canada	Purple Brown Seal McCavour and Saunders		VF	25.00
1.00	1923	Dominion of Canada	Red Seal McCavour and Saunders		VF	30.00
1.00	1898	Dominion of Canada	Ones Outward Boville		F	15.00
\$1	\$2	\$5	Educational Set Series 1896 (A Real nice set			VG/F \$190.00
\$ 5.00	FRN	1950E	Block Letter B--E, G--E, L--C	The Set	CU	31.00
5.00	FRN	1934	Block G--A		CU	9.00
10.00	FRN	1934A	Block B--D		CU	15.00
20.00	FRN	1928	Block D--A		CU	25.00
1.00	FRN	1963A	Block B--D		CU	4.00
10.00	Silver Certificate Yellow Seal				CU	35.00
5.00	1929	FRB	Note Cleveland, Ohio		CU	25.00
1929 NATIONAL BANK NOTES						
\$20.00	The Commercial NB of Fond Du Lac, Wisc. Ch#6015				F	29.00
10.00	Central United NB of Cleveland, Ohio Ch#4318				F	16.00
20.00	Central United NB of Cleveland, Ohio Ch#4318				F	26.00
5.00	Central United NB of Cleveland, Ohio Ch#4318				F	13.00
20.00	The First NB & Trust Co. of Troy, Ohio Ch#3825				F	30.00
10.00	The Citizens NB of Kokomo, Ind. Ch#4121				F	20.00
10.00	The Chase NB of City of New York, N.Y. Ch#2370				F	14.00
20.00	Terre Haute NB & Trust Co., Terre Haute, Ind. Ch#7562				XF	35.00
20.00	First Wisconsin NB, Milwaukee, Wisc. Ch#64				F	25.00
10.00	The Fort Worth NB, Fort Worth Texas Ch#3131				VG	15.00
10.00	The Merchants NB of Mobile, Ala. Ch#13097				F	20.00
20.00	The Central NB of Battle Creek, Mi. Ch#7013				VF	30.00
20.00	Hackley Union NB of Muskegon, Mi. Ch#4398				F	30.00
100.00	The First NB, Detroit, Mi. Ch#10527				F	120.00
10.00	The First NB of Marshall, Mi. Ch#1515				F	40.00
10.00	The First NB of Manistee, Mi. Ch#2539				F	37.50
20.00	The First NB of Flint, Mi. Ch#10997				F	40.00
FR 650	\$20.00	The Marion NB, Marion, Ind. Ch#7758			F/VF	37.50
FR1146	10.00	The First National Gold Bank of Stockton, California			VG/F Nice	600.00
FR 31	\$ 1.00	Series 1880			VG	50.00
FR 18	1.00	Series			F	75.00
FR 36	1.00	Series 1917			VF	20.00
FR147	20.00	Series 1880			F	55.00
6th. Edition of Friedberg					New	10.00

Some notes left from ad in May-June Rag Picker.

Wanted any \$5.00 Note on any Muskegon, Mi. Bank

All Notes sold on Money Bank Guarantee, return registered mail. pd.ad.

Ralph M. Hinkle, 2877 Memorial Drive, N. Muskegon, Mi. 49445. #4

SUMMER SAFETY DEPOSIT BOX CLEAN OUT SALE! THIS HAS TO GO TO MAKE ROOM.

FRACTIONAL CURRENCY

FR. #1226	3¢	CU	\$22.00
1238	5¢	AU	17.50
1255	10¢	CU	25.00
1265	10¢	CU	7.00
(Faded Seal)			
1281	25¢	F	9.00
1245b	10¢	VG	45.00
1272	15¢	CU	85.00
Narrow margin specimens with a few edge tears on the reverse one.			
1282	25¢	VG	7.00
1294	25¢	AU	18.50
1323	50¢	F	30.00
1331	50¢	CU	27.50
1379	50¢	CU	33.00
1381	50¢	CU	26.00

\$1 FRN's

1963	DA	CU	\$ 1.35
1963	EB	F	1.20
1963	GA	CU	1.35
1963	GB	F	4.50
1963A	LC	CU	19.50

MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES

Series 471	5¢	F	\$2.00
471	10¢	F	2.00
471	10¢	XF	5.00
521	10¢	XF	3.00
591	5¢	XF	2.00
591	25¢	F	3.00
591	\$1.	VF	8.00
611	\$1.	AU	4.00
641	25¢	CU	.75
641	50¢	AU	1.50
641	\$1.	AU	2.00
661	\$1	CU	1.75
681	50¢	XF	.75
692	25¢	AU	.50

MISCELLANEOUS

1953A	\$5	USN	CU	\$9.50
1943A	50	lira	XF	2.25
Series 66	1	peso	F	.75
Series 66	2	pesos	F	.75
Feb. 17, 1864 Richmond CSA				
	\$10.00	Note	XF	2.50

I need the following Notes for my personal collection. Offer a trade for other CU Notes or send and I'll send others of the same series in return. () Indicates the number I need.

1969 - CA (1), EB (1), GB (1), HA (2), I* (2), KA (1), LC (4).
 1969A - E* (1), ED (1), GD (1), J* (5).
 1969B - CA (3), I* (5).
 1969C - D* (5), E* (4), G* (3), H* (1), I* (5), J* (1), JB (5), K* (5).
 L* (5)
 1969D - A* (1), AB (5), B* (5), BD (5), BE (5), CC (5), E* (5), EC (5).
 ED (5), H* (5), HB (4), I* (5), K* (2), LD (3).
 1974 - All Stars (5), AA (5), BB (3), FA (1), HA (5), IA (5) and all
 B Suffix.

I Also still need the following MPC's. I'll BUY, TRADE OR WHATEVER.
 Series 472 \$5 and Series 541 \$5 in any condition. And CU 25¢ Series
 461, 471, 472, 591 and 50¢ Series 461, 471, 472, 591 and \$1. Series
 481 (left).

THANKS TO WHOM EVER NOMINATED ME FOR THE TWO PMCM OFFICES.

All notes are in Safety Deposit Box at the bank at all times. Return privileges, of course. All Notes are one of a Kind.

David Prentice, 709 Gun River Court, Plainwell, Mi. 49080. PMCM1013

Paid ad.

WANTED TENNESSEE NATIONALS FOR MY PERSONAL COLLECTION

I will pay the following prices for Tennessee Nationals in VG or F.
I will pay more for Notes in VF or better.

1ST. CHARTERS

\$1 - \$500.
\$2 - 800.00
\$5 - 400.00 except Charter #2658
\$5 - Charter #2658 - \$300.00
\$10 - 500.
\$20 - 550.
\$50 - 1500.
\$100 - 2000.

SECOND CHARTER BROWNBACKS

\$100 - \$600.

I will pay \$1500. for a Brownback on Charter #4362.
I will pay \$1200. for a Brownback on Charters #3228, 3062, 3951 or 4303/

SECOND CHARTER DATED BACKS

\$ 50. - \$750.
\$100. - \$1500.

THIRD CHARTER RED SEALS

\$ 50. - \$650.
\$100. - \$700.

I will pay \$400. for a Third Charter Blue Seal on Charter #9807 and
\$200. for a small size Note on #9807.
I am interested in any Tennessee Nationals including uncut sheets.
I also buy and sell Nationals from all States. Please contact me
before you sell.

I HAVE THE FOLLOWING PIECES OF CURRENCY FOR SALE:

F-147	CU	\$295.00	F-1258	CU	\$30.00
F-235	AU	30.00	F-1283	XF	25.00
F-280	CU	295.00	F-1312	AU	50.00
F-1226	CU	30.00	F-1312	CU	60.00
F-1251	CU	38.00	F-1317	CU	40.00

\$1 FRN 90% Offset of Face on Reverse; Strong impression AU \$75.00.

\$5 FRN 100% Offset of Face on Reverse; Moderate impression AU \$60.00.

Charles A. Dean, Box 2262, Nashville, Tennessee 37214.
ANA LM 812, BRNA LM 133, CSNS LM 126, TSNS LM 23. SPMC, MPCM, NASC,
GENA, MANA, FUN, VNA, TNA, GNA.

Paid Ad.

WANTED - BUY OR TRADE

1974 FRN \$1.00 CU A SUFFIX B ending 372A, H ending 372A.

1974 FRN	\$1.00	CU	B	SUFFIX		
A Ending	01B		I	Ending		06B
A "	06B		I	"		09B
A "	372B		I	"		372B
B "	06B		J	"		06B
B "	372B		J	"		010B
C "	03B		J	"		10B
C "	06B		J	"		372B
C "	372B		K	"		06B
D "	04B		K	"		011B
D "	06B		K	"		11B
D "	372B		K	"		372B
G "	06B		L	"		06B
G "	07B		L	"		012B
G "	372B		L	"		372B
H "	06B					
H "	08B					
H "	372B					

All Stars 1974 \$1.00. Need a 1963 \$5.00 G. Star.
Need all 1974 \$1.00 in C Suffix.

Bill Sorg, PMCM #372, 524 N. Deleware, DeLand, Fla. 32720. Pd. Ad.

MISSISSIPPI AND LOUISIANA PROOF, SCRIPT AND OBSOLETE NOTES WANTED.

No common Notes needed.

FOR SALE 10 Different CU Broken Bank Notes only \$19.50.

New Book on Mississippi BB Notes and Script \$10.00

Byron W. Cook, PMCM #1568, P.O. Box 181, Jackson, Mississippi
 39205.

Paid Ad.

FOR SALE - TRADE

36 CU Silver Certificates.

1 Set each of 1963A. 5 Sets 1963B, 69, 69A, 69B -I* Included.

69C, 69D (No I* for 69D)

Plus 1974 Notes.

Write Requests for Buy or Trade. Notes Sold Reasonable.

R. J. Blankenship, PMCM 1389, 2334 Kemper Lane #5, Cincinnati,
 Ohio 45206

FOR SALE RADARS PALINDROMES RADARS PALINDROMES

THE FOLLOWING "RADARS" SERIAL NUMBER NOTES ARE ALL \$1.00 FRN's AND PRICED AT \$4.00 EACH. ALL ARE "CU" NOTES.

1963A-C59788795D	1969 -C46088064A	1969B-D29766792A	1969D-B30622603B
" C63844836D	" C43877834A	" C81633618A	" C31766713A
" C64855846D	1969A-D50411405B	" C97811879A	" C31855813A
" C69344396D	" D50477405B	" C92877829A	" C31966913A
" C71855817D	" D41077014B	" C91722719A	" C32899832A
" C31599513C	" D41200214B	" C90611609A	" C32955923A
" C35199153C	" D41599514B	" C83511538A	" C34177143A
" C31899813D	" D49033094B	" C83499438A	" C35066053A
" C45311354D	" D49088094B	" C50344305A	" C35144153A
1969 -C17900971A	" D48700784B	" C50422405A	" C35477453A
" C50266205A	" D48900984B	" C50388305A	" C35488453A
" C50966905A	" D48766784B	" C50844805A	" E45700754B
" C50977905A	" D48599584B	" C54899845A	" G03688630D
" C60977906A	" C69377396A	" C58600685A	" G03299230D
" C68455486A	" C72511527A	" C30155103B	

THE FOLLOWING "RADAR" SERIAL NUMBER NOTES ARE ALL \$1.00 FRN's AND PRICED AT \$6.00 each. ALL ARE "CU" NOTES.

1963A-C08844880D	1969 -D13733731B	1969A-D48811884B	1969B-C66300366A
" C08811880D	" D14466441B	" D48822884B	" C67722776A
" C06699660D	" D14477441B	" D48833884B	" C25544552B
" C06688660D	" D17166171B	" D33677633B	" C25599552B
" C05655650D	" D17188171B	" D33566533B	" C13377331B
" C05400450D	" D17277271B	" D33577533B	" C00833800B
" C13433431B	" D16966961B	" D33588533B	" C02522520B
" C13399331D	" C12011021A	" D33599533B	" C09500590B
" C26822862D	" C14311341A	" D33500533B	" D14411441A
" C25533552C	" C50900905A	" D33400433B	" D14400441A
" C22655622B	" C09400490A	" D41466414B	" D14422441A
" C71755717C	" C11200211A	" D41644614B	" D14433441A
" C69955996C	" C65066056A	" D41455414B	" D04055040A
" C72177127C	" C55911955A	" D41211214B	" D04066040A
" C72077027C	" C61711716A	" D41100114B	

DIFFERENT DISTRICTS - MATCHED "RADAR" SERIAL NUMBER PAIRS \$15.00 per pr

1969 -C10311301A	1969 -D14100141B	1969B-C24888842B	1969B-C10600601B
1969B-D10311301A	1969D-C14100141A	1969B-D24888842A	1969B-D10600601A

THREE \$1.00 FRN's WITH SAME "RADAR" SERIAL -DIFFERENT SERIES NOTES AT \$25.00 FOR THE THREE NOTE SET

1969 -D15144151B	1963A-C23422432B	1963A-C23377332B
1969B-D15144151A	1969B-D23422432A	1969B-D23377332A
1969D-C15144151A	1969D-C23422432A	1969D-C23377332A

HAVE OTHER "RADAR" AND FANCY SERIAL NUMBER NOTES IN STOCK. ALSO LARGE MAIL LIST OF U.S.A. PAPER MONEY, INCLUDING OBSOLETE AND CONFEDERATE CURRENCY. AVAILABLE FOR A LARGE SIZE SELF ADDRESSED STAMPED ENVELOPE. PLEASE MAKE A SECOND CHOICE, IF POSSIBLE OF ABOVE ITEMS WHEN ORDERING.
"SATISFACTION GUARANTEED ON ANY PURCHASE"

Robert A. Condo, P.O. Box 304, Drayton Plains, Michigan 48020. Pd. Ad

WANT TO BUYCU ONLY

1974 Regular FRN No. Starting with A17xxxx71A. One of each except L District (which I have). Will Pay \$1.50 for each \$1.00 Note.

1974 Single Zero CU FRN, Pay \$1.25ea. All Districts A to L. E I have.

1974 Double Zero FRN E, I Have. A,B, C, D, F, G, H, I, J, K, L. Will pay \$2.00 each/

1974 Winchester Note FRN Regular A,B,C,D,F,G,H,I,J,K,L. E. I have. (Example A69813030A.) Will pay \$1.50 each.

Frank J. Pivarnick, PMCM #110, P.O. Box 621, Phoenix, Arizona 85001
Paid Ad.

LET'S MIX 'EM UP. SEND FIVE DIFFERENT FOWLERS, YOUR CHOICE, REGULAR AND OR STARS. RECEIVE FIVE DIFFERENT 1963A. EVERYTHING CU. YOUR CHOICE, IF POSSIBLE. SAME TRADE IN 1969D SERIES. STAMP APPRECIATED.

HAVE COMPLETE BARR SET. 9 REGULAR NOTES AND 4 STARS. MAKE OFFER IN KEY STAR NOTES.

Ewell F. Cross, PMCM 896, Box 7304, Tulsa, Oklahoma 74105. Pd. Ad.

BUYING National Currency, large and small size from all fifty States. Describe and advise price or send for my reasonable offer.

SELLING National Currency for sale and reasonably priced. An excellent opportunity for beginners and intermediate collectors. This is one of the most interesting and gratifying type of currency to collect. List of Nationals is free! Just send S.A.S.E.

TRADING National Currency trade suggestions are most welcome and all will be seriously considered.

Michael Robelin, PMCM 1231, Box 172, Plainview, New York 11803. Pd. ad.

WANTED I would like the following \$1 FRN's: 1963A IB. 1969 C05/*. 1969A AA. 1969B I*. 1969C B76 to B79/D. D*, E*, I*, K*. 1969D A*, LE. 1974 All Stars. I have 1969A GE, I*. 1969B G*, 1969C H*, 1969D G* and Assorted Stars 1969-1969D to trade for my wants. Thanks.

Doug Murray, PMCM 1492, 326 Amos Ave., Portage, Michigan 49081

WANTED Would like FRN Series B of all Twelve Districts. CU. Will exchange CU District No. 7 for same. SASE. Thanks.

Joseph J. Newman, Morley Manor, Apt. 112, 21800 Morley, Dearborn, Mi.
48124. LM #1

FOR SALE 1969D GD Conv. 39xxxxxx thru 46xxxxxx. Single \$1.35 each.
10 for \$12.50. Full Pack \$106.00. Plus Postage and Insurance.

Roman Halibozek, 7811 Reuter, Dearborn, Michigan 48126. PMCM #1499.

HAVE NOTES FOR SALE AND TRADE. Complete sets of 1963A to 1969D. Will trade Notes on hand for 1974 blocks. Wanted 00xxxx00 in all Districts. Wanted 00 end numbers for 1969D Series. Will pay extra for 00 end and 00xxxx00 for my personal set. Write offer. Want Star Notes from all 12 Districts for 1974.

R. J. Blankenship, 2334 Kemper Lane #5, Cincinnati, Ohio 45206. #1389.

FOR SALE A pair of Bicentennial dollar bills. Last 4 digits of one is 1776 and the other is 1976. Pair for \$5.00.

Kenneth C. Butler, PMCM #814, Box 84, Hutchinson, Minn. 55350.

WANTED Military Payment Certificates any Series 472 and 541 \$5 Note and Series 461 -25¢, 50¢, \$1. 471 - 25¢, 50¢. 472- 25¢, 50¢. 481 - 50¢, \$1 (left). 521 -50¢. 591 -25¢. CU only on these. I'll buy or I have some MPC's to trade.

David Prentice, FMCM 1013, 709 Gun River Ct., Plainwell, Mi. 49080.

WANTED Colorado small size Nationals for my collection. Particularly need notes from smaller towns.

Please price and describe fully or send for my offer. Have many Nationals to trade.

John Parker, P.O. Box 3004, Denver, Colo. 80201. PMCM #1606.

WANT TO BUY OR TRADE \$5.00 FRN. 1969A, CB. 1969B J*. 1969C, I*. 1963, G*. 1969A, CB. 1950E, LD. I am working up a list of extra \$5.00 Notes that I have for trade. Send me your wants and get my list. I need 1974 \$. Notes., All Stars, AC, BD, CC, ED, GD, HA, IA, JB, Kd, LD. Bill Sorg, PMCM #372, 524 N. Delaware, DeLand, Fla. 32720.

WANTED \$10.00 Notes. 1969A, AB, F*, L*. 1969B, E*, G*, L*. 1969C, A*, EA, G*, I*, L*.

Trade my \$1.00 Dillons, Fowlers or Barrs, face for face or name your Trade. Everything CU.

Lawrence, PMCM #1135, Box 11262, Nashville, Tenn. 37211

WANTED St. Louis, Missouri Large and Small Size National Bank Notes, Obsolete Notes, Checks, Stock Certificates and Related Items.

Will buy or trade.

R. Horstman, R#2, Gerald, Mo. 63037. PMCM #630.

TRADE I have extras in CU \$5. FRn Series 1950A Block DA and 1950B, Block DB.

Will trade for other Blocks of CU \$5. FRn in Series 1950, 1950A, 1950B or 1950C.

James K. Reiley, 140 Locksunart Way, Apt. 3, Sunnyvale, Ca. 94087. PMCM #745.

WANTED Chesaning, Mi. \$5. Third Charter National CH#11454. Also, Chesaning Depression Scrip.

Cash or Trade other Michigan Nationals. Please write first.

Richard Kirka, 17865 Albion, Detroit, Mi. 48234. PMCM #1735.

"Yasha Beresiner, 238-245 Granding Buildings, Trafalgar Square, London WC2N 5EZ is very interested in increasing his now extensive collection nude vignettes on paper money issues of the world. Kindly send catalogue, references and prices for immediate reply. Thanks.

Yasha Beresiner, 238-245 Grand Buildings, Trafalgar Square, London, WC2N 5EZ. PMCM #1771.

1929 NATIONAL CURRENCY DEPARTMENT. Michael A. Crabb Jr. Chairman
P.O. Box 17871
Memphis, Tenn. 38117.

Free 5 Line Ad. available for members in each issue.

BUY

SELL

TRADE

It is hard to believe that in the vast confines of our membership, that we have only 5 members willing to come forward with a Buy, Sell or Trade for this Department.

I know a lot of members have hordes of this stuff stashed in the banks and shoe boxes. Why not let loose, even it is some of the dogs you got stuck with. Bring a little happiness in the life of another collector.

TRADE For any Wisconsin or Michigan 1929 Note. \$5.00. The National Bank of Kentucky of Louisville. #5312. Reliable dealer says this is fine+.

Ralph P. Werve, P.O. Box 951, Saginaw, Michigan 48606.

1929 NATIONAL CURRENCY DEPARTMENT (Contd.)

FOR TRADE \$5.00 1st. Camden N.B. & T, Camden, N.J. #1209 AF.
 \$10.00 Chase N.B., New York #2370 Gem CU.
 \$10.00 N.B. of the Republic, Chicago, Ill. #4605 VF.
 \$10.00 City N.B. Kankakee, Ill. #4342, VF.
 \$20.00 Bank of American, S. F., Ca. #13044 VF+.

Michael Robelin, PMCM 1231, Box 172, Plainview, N.Y., 11803.

WANTED Detroit Suburbs Nationals

Birmingham, Dearborn, Lincoln Park, Rochester, Royal Oak,
 St. Clair Shores, Utica and Wyandotte.

Lawrence Falater, 3811 Harvard Rd., Detroit, Mi. 48224. PMCM #21.

WANTED Nationals from City National Bank of Galveston, Texas
 #8899.

Describe and quote price.

R. B. Steed, PMCM #1418, 4705 Avenue R 1/2 Galveston, Texas 77550

WANTED Any National from Memphis, Tenn., except 13349.

Also, need any \$5.00 Tenn. Nationals.

M. A. Crabb Jr., P.O. Box 17871, Memphis, Tenn. 38117. PMCM #904.

WANTED Military Payment Certificates. Trade Series 461, 50¢; 471,
 50¢, \$5., \$10.; 472, \$5.; 481, \$1. right and left, \$5, \$10.; 521, 50¢;
 541, \$5, \$10.; 591, 25¢, 50¢, \$5. TRADE 481, 25¢; 611, 5¢, 10¢(2), 50¢;
 641, \$1., \$5.; 651, \$5, \$10.; 661 10¢ (3), 50¢, \$1.(3), \$5.(2);
 681, Complete Sets; 692, \$1.

Anthony Costabile, 227 Palisade Ave., Yonkers, N.Y. 10703. #1786.

WANTED USN "Red Seal" Series 1963 UNC. Axxxxxx61*, \$5 Axxxxxx61*.
 Offer 1 UNC. \$5. USN 1963 A-A for the \$2' and 2 UNC \$5 USN 1963 A-A
 for the \$5*. Also, need \$1 FRN UNC Series 1969 C00000061A will trade
 1969-B C00000061B UNC plus 5 1974 F-B Notes.

Sam Gard, P.O. Box AG, Cape Coral, Fl. 33904. PMCM #1574.

SILVER CERTIFICATESCLOSE OUTSILVER CERTIFICATES

<u>SERIES</u>	<u>BLK</u>	<u>COND.</u>	<u>PRICE</u>
<u>Five Dollars \$5.00</u>			
1953	A-A	VG	\$ 6.00
	C-A	VF	7.00
<u>One Dollar \$1.00</u>			
1935	D-A	VG	\$ 3.00
1935D	D-F	VG	3.00
	T-F	VG	3.00
	U-E	VF	4.00
	Y-F	VF	3.00
1935E	R-H	VF	3.00
	R-H	VG	2.00
1935F	R-I	VG	2.00
	W-I	VG	2.00
1935G	C-J	VG	2.00
1957	*-A	VG	2.00
	A-B	G	1.50
	B-A	VF	2.00
	C-A	G	1.50
	P-A	VG	1.75
	R-A	G	1.50
	T-A	VG	1.75
	Y-A	VF	2.00
1957A	*-A	VG	2.00
	A-A	VG	1.75
	B-A	G	1.50
	C-A	G	1.50
	D-A	G	1.50
	E-A	G	1.50
	F-A	G	1.50
	G-A	G	1.50
	L-A	G	1.50
	N-A	G	1.50
	P-A	G	1.50
1957B	S-A	VG	2.00
	T-A	G	1.50
	U-A	G	1.50
	V-A	G	1.50
	W-A	G	1.50
	X-A	G	1.50
	Y-A	G	1.50

<u>SERIES</u>	<u>BLK</u>	<u>COND.</u>	<u>PRICE</u>
1953A	E-A	VF	\$ 7.00
	F-A	G	5.00

CLEANING OUT OTHER ITEMS

Series 1963B \$1 FRN Block Sets
 (13 Notes) ALL UNC.
 One Set ending 91 \$19.00 ea.
 One Set ending 92

UNITED STATES PROOF SETS

1968 6 sets)
 1969 6 sets) \$4.50 each or
 1970 6 sets) six for \$24.00.
 1972 6 sets)

UNITED STATES MINT SETS

1968 6 sets) \$2.25 each or
 1971 6 sets) six for \$12.00

SERIES 1963A FRN's UNC.

\$ 5. FRN Cooooooo61B \$17.00 each.
 10. FRN Cooooooo61B

WANT TO TRADE - UNC

\$1 FRN 1969B Cooooooo61B for
 1969 Cooooooo61A. Will throw
 in five 1974 F-B's.

FOR SALEALL NOTES CU\$1. S.C.

1935A	SA, JC.	\$ 4.00
1935B	ED, FD, ID	13.50
1935D	W, VE, WE, AF, TF	4.00
1935E	GI, MI,	3.25
1935F	UI, QI	3.00
1957	AA, BA, HA, MA, NA, PA, QA, RA, TA, VA, WA, YA, ZA	2.50
1957A	AA, BA, DA, HA, JA, KA, LA, NA, PA, QA	2.50
1957B	VA	2.50

\$1 FRN

1963	AA, DA, EA, GA, JA	\$ 2.25
	D*, E*, G*, I*, J*	2.50
	BB	3.75
	EB	3.15
1963A	BC	7.00
	DB, FB, FC	3.25
	HC	2.50
	LF	1.50
1969A	AA	3.95
	JA	3.00
1969B	GC	4.00
1963A	A000*	2.50
	I000A	2.95
1963A	C0000A	3.50
1963B	L000G	2.95
1969	I000*	2.50
	I0000*	2.95
1969B	C0000A	3.50
	K0000A	3.50
1969C	I47555555A	4.50
1969D	K11110110B	3.25
	K11111100B	3.25
	H01000001A	3.25
	I54711111A	3.25
	H23000023A	2.75
	F99845930B	10.00
	I41911111A	3.25
	I42444444A	6.00
	K92888829A	4.50
1974	L34011043B	4.50

Have many, many more FANCY NUMBERS.

Roger D. Redwine, 1927 Ellis Street, San Francisco, Ca. 94115
PMCM #1766, SPMC #4498.

Paid ad.

HERE ARE THE CANDIDATES. EVERYBODY PLEASE VOTE.

HOWEVER, WE WISH THAT MORE MEMBERS WOULD AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THE
OPPORTUNITY OF SEEKING SOME OFFICE IN THE P.M.C.M.

PRESIDENT

RALPH P. WERVE SAGINAW, MICHIGAN

Many years a collector of Coins, Currency, Stamps, Medals and Rocks. Member of A.N.A., MSNS, SVCC, Saginaw Valley Currency Club, Tokens and Medals, Michigan Tams, SPMC, Canadian Paper Money Society, American Topical Society, PSPS, International Bank Note Society, Lansa, Saginaw Valley Stamp Society, CCRT, Tri-City Rock Club. Also, a Judge at Stamp and Coin Shows.

VICE-PRESIDENT

W. C. ANSPACH SAGINAW, MICHIGAN

Present Vice President of PMCM. Member of the following Numismatic Associations: PMCM, ANA, MSNS, SPMC, SVCC. Now working with PMCM, ANA and SPMC toward the establishment of a universal grading system for Paper Currency.

Principal area of interest - Large Size U.S. Type Notes.

NELSON P. ASPEN WEST CHESTER, PA.

Past President of West Chester Coin Club. Founder and Past President, Currency Club of Chester County #1. ANA #R-068449, Society of Paper Money #3004, PMCM, Regional Representative. Member 1975 Assay Committee.

SECRETARY-TREASURER NONE

OUT OF STATE BOARD MEMBERS

MICHAEL A CRABB JR. TENN.

Life Member ANA, PMCM, SPMC, IBNS, MISS NUM. ASSN., BRNA, President and ANA Club Representative of Memphis Coin Club, Regional Representative of PMCM, Telephone Talk Show Guest on Radio for National Coin Week, Syngraphist for 8 yrs, Collect both Large and Small Size Notes, particularly St. Louis, FRN and FRBN \$1. thru \$100. Error Collector, Member Rag Picker FRN Exchange List. Wrote articles for Past Rag Pickers. I would be honored to continue to serve as your Director of PMCM. I pledge to attend ALL Directors Meetings, if elected.

NATHAN GOLDSTEIN II MISS.

Collector of small Paper Money, errors and student of printing of currency. Conducts PAPER MONEY PERISCOPE IN COIN WORLD and Federal Reserve Corner in PAPER MONEY. Winner of Robert Freidberg award in 1974. Served on Board of PMCM and SPMC. Pricing Co-ordinator for the Hewitt-Donlon Catalog.

OUT OF STATE BOARD MEMBERS (Contd.)JIM GREENENORTH CAROLINA

Member PMCM, SOPM, ANA and various Regional and State Organizations. Numismatic collector for 20 years, concentrating on Paper Money for the past 10 years. National Coin Week Individual First Place Winner. Received appointment and served on Assay Commission.

O.K. HAMILTONGEORGIA

I would be proud to serve as an Out of State Board Member or in any capacity I may be of help to the Club or members.

Presently I am a Member of PMCM #1141, SPMC 3180, GNA Life #26, DCC Life 9.

I am always willing to help any fellow collector with currency, old checks or whatever I can locate of their wants and as I have said to many collectors any time I may be of help, just let me know.

I am at present employed with Local Hospital as an Engineer, Mechanic and Electrician.

L. C. HORWEDELINDIANA

Collector of all Numismatic items relating to California since 1965. Collector and dealer in Currency since 1969. Member of ANA Life #1503 Member Society of Paper Money Collectors #2907, Member World Paper Currency Collectors #512, Member Lafayette Numismatic Society, Indiana State Numismatic Association, California State Numismatic Association, California Historic Society. Currently working on a book regarding the Numismatics of California.

FRANK PIVARNICKARIZONA

American Israel Numismatic Association Life Member #53 since 1967. Israel Coin Club of Los Angeles, Ca. 1974. Israel Numismatic Society Orange County, Tustin, Ca. 1974, Israel Numismatic Society of San Gabriel Valley, Ca. 1974, Israel Numismatic Society of San Fernando, Valley Ca. and Central Jersey North Brunswick 1973. Society Israel Philatelist (Stamps) Cincinnati, Ohio, Wilmington Coin Club, Wilmington, Delaware.

WILLIAM (BILL) SORGFLORIDA

I collect \$1.00 Notes from 1928 to date. \$2.00 Notes from 1928 to 1963. \$5.00 Notes from 1950 to Date. I also collect Coins from Canada, Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and the United States plus World Silver Crowns.

J. T. "TOMMY" WILLS JR.ARKANSAS

Currency Collector 12 yrs. specializing in Errors, \$1. FRN with Radar Numbers. Currently writing a Currency Error Column for the Bank Note Reporter and Error Trends Coin Magazine. Member ANA since 1961.

OUT OF STATE BOARD MEMBERS (CONTD.)ED ZEGERSMARYLAND

Coin Collector thru 1960, Plate Block Stamp Collector from 1967 thru 1974. Paper Money Collector since 1964. Member Board of Paper Money Collectors of Michigan 1972, 1973, 1974. Author of News from the Nation's Capitol. Special Representative for the PMCM since 1973. Paper Specialty \$1. FRN's from 1963 thru present. Guest speaker for Local Coin Clubs on Paper Money and printing of Cope and Conventional Currency. Author of Articles published in Coin World, The Society of Paper Money Collectors "Paper Money". At present Member of the Paper Money Collectors of Michigan #1116, Society of Paper Money Collectors #2176 and The American Numismatic Association #85077. Currency Dealer, Ez Enterprises. Presently employed by the Closed Circuit Television Section of the Walter Reed Army Medical Center in Washington, D.C. Steam Train Enthusiast.

MICHIGAN BOARD MEMBERSHAROLD ANDERSONCARO, MICHIGAN

A member of many Numismatic Societies. Main interest in Currency, Elongated coins and Wooden Money.

MAX BRAILJACKSON, MICHIGAN

ANA Life #92, CNA Life #92, Detroit Coin Club, Jackson Coin Club, Albion Coin Club, SPMC, ONA, MSNS, CCMS, APNA, OTACS and SN de Mexico.

RALPH M. HINKLENO. MUSKEGON, MICHIGAN

Board Member MSNS, Treasurer Muskegon Coin Club. Member of the following: Holland Coin Club, Grand Rapids Coin Club, Newaygo Coin Club, White Lake Coin Club, Ludington Coin Club, ANA, IBNS, SPMC. Have a complete type set of Small and Large \$1, \$2 and \$5. U.S. Currency. Also complete type set of Fractional Currency.

TOM JONESDEARBORN, MICHIGAN

Former President of MSNS and a Member of about 37 other Coin, Paper and Medal Societies. See ANA June issue of the Numismatist for complete resume'.

JOSEPH J. NEWMANDEARBORN, MICHIGAN

I have been a Member of several Coin Clubs for several years. Have been a collector for about 20 yrs. Was President of the Royal Oak Coin Club for 3 yrs, '71, '72 and '73. I have had tables at many Conventions. Also, a Board Member Royal Oak. I will always help when I can. Please call me, if I can serve in any capacity.

DAN C. PARKERDETROIT, MICHIGAN

An Officer and Member of numerous Numismatic Societies.

MICHIGAN BOARD MEMBERS (Contd.)DAVID PRENTICEPLAINWELL, MICHIGAN

I've been at various times a member of the ANA, MSNS, PMCM, SPMC and the Kalamazoo Numismatic Club. I've exhibited a number of times and won a First Place in Paper Money at the Spring 1972 Michigan State Show. I've taught a number of mini-courses about currency and coins at local school and have assisted in teaching a class at Kalamazoo Valley Community College entitled, "Coin Collecting". My interest lie wholly in the field of Paper Money with specific interests in fractional currency, Military Payment Certificates and Small Size US Currency. In addition, I've been a member of the Rag Picker's Federal Reserve Note Exchange since shortly after its inception.

A special OFFICIAL BALLOT ENVELOPE is enclosed with this mailing. PLEASE use it in returning your 1975-1976 ELECTION BALLOT. PLEASE DO NOT ENCLOSE ANY OTHER MAIL MATTER IN THIS ENVELOPE.

Once again we are listing the official mailing address for the various PMCM Departments.

PMCM, P.O. BOX 951, SAGINAW, MICHIGAN 48606 is the address for all mail matter pertaining to the RAG PICKER, NEWS ARTICLES, CHANGE OF ADDRESSES, DUES, ADS, COMPLAINTS, COMMENTS, ETC.

On the following Departments all correspondence should be mailed DIRECTLY to the CHAIRMAN LISTED below.

FEDERAL RESERVE NOTE EXCHANGE

I. L. Gittleman, P.O. Box 164, Monroe, Michigan 48161.

SPECIAL NUMBERS DEPARTMENT

Harry H. Gromo, 1199 Washington Ave., Monaca, Pa. 15061.

1929 NATIONAL CURRENCY DEPARTMENT

Michael A. Crabb Jr., P.O. Box 17871, Memphis, Tenn. 38117.

TRADE \$1.00 S.C. CU. 1 to 5 Notes. 1935F, Y-I. 1935F. B-J. 1935F, A-J. 1935G, C-J. 1935G, B-J. No Motto. 1935G, D-J-N-M. 1935G, D-J. 1935G, *G. 1935H*N. M. 1957, CA or ZA. 1957 GA. \$1.00 FRN, F* for other stars, 69 thru 69C. 1974 FA and FB for 1974C Issues.

Mrs. R. H. Terreson Sr., 1502 Jackson Ave., Pascagoula, Miss. 39567
